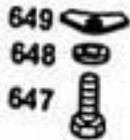
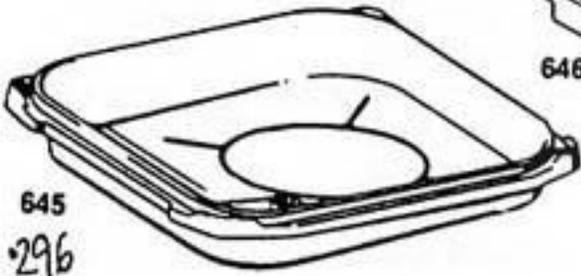
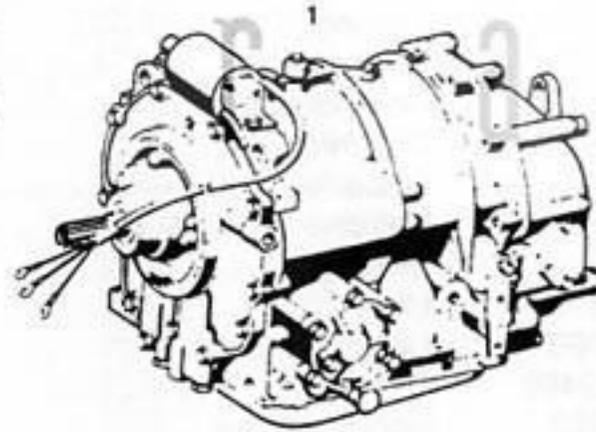
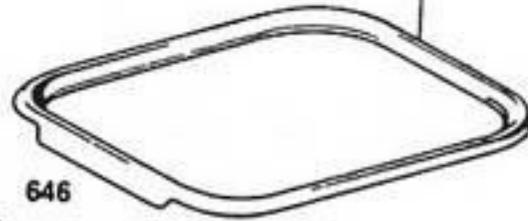
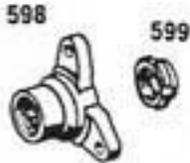
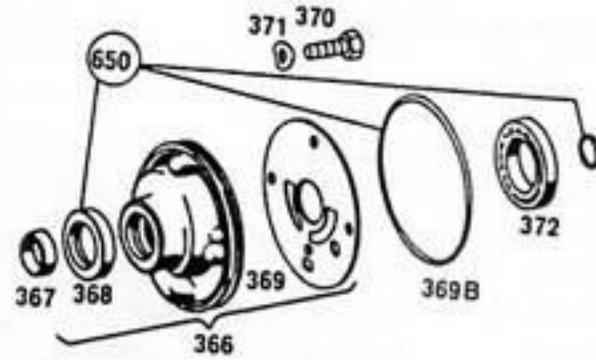
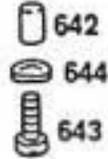
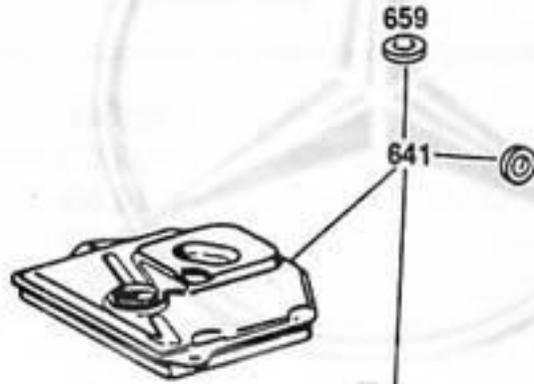
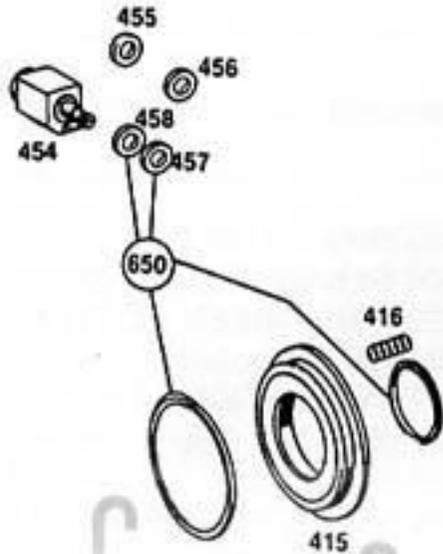
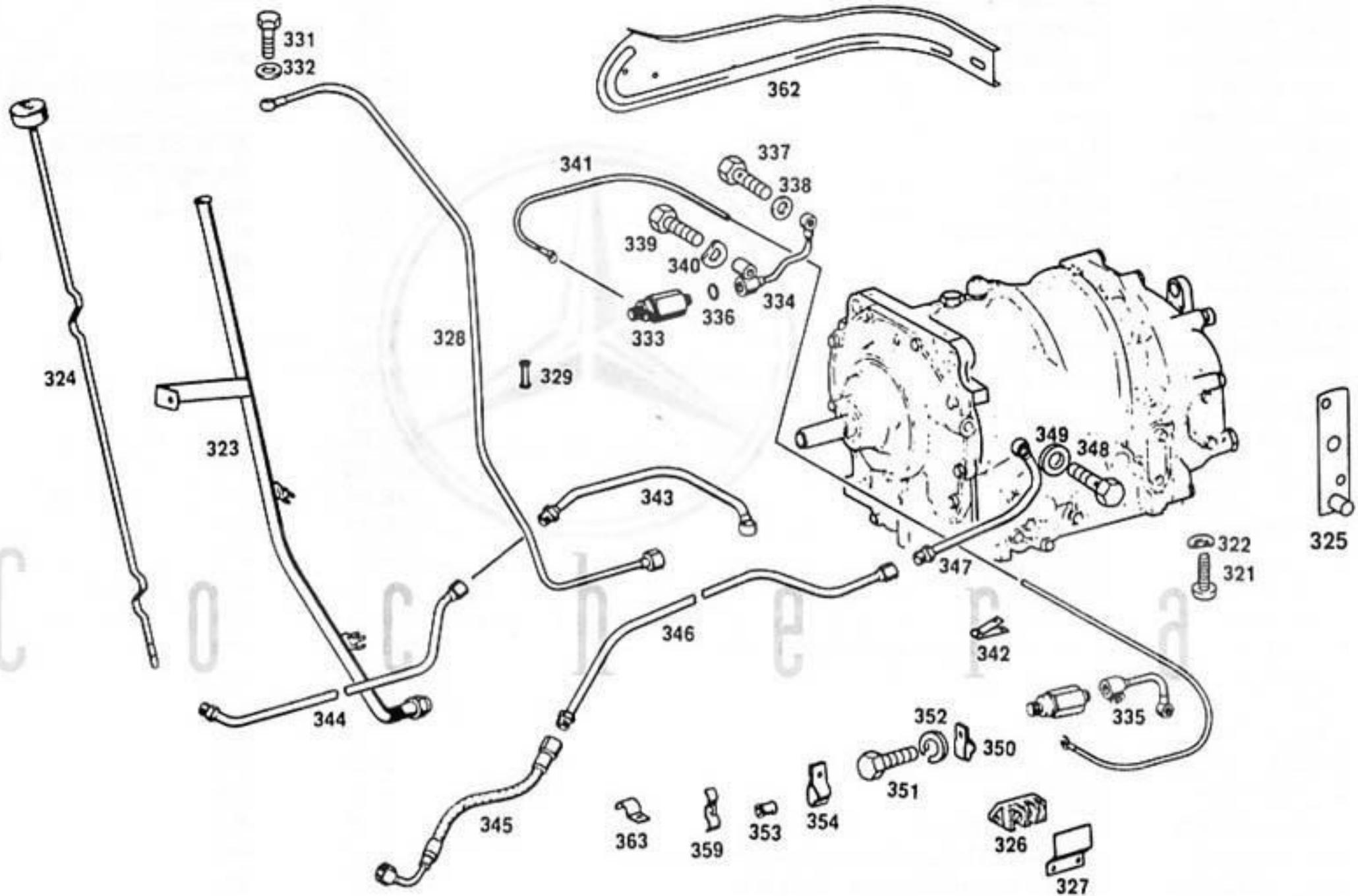
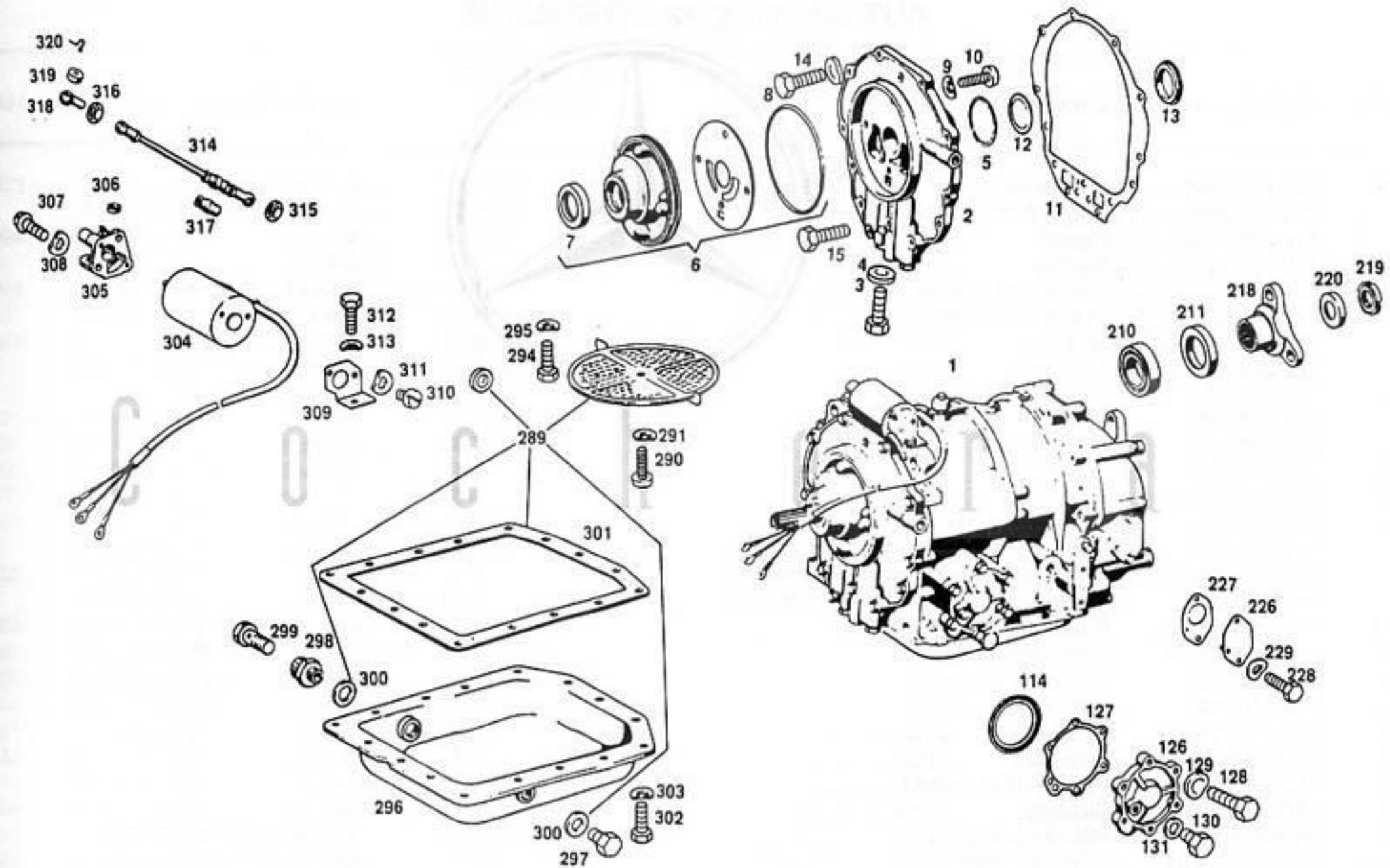
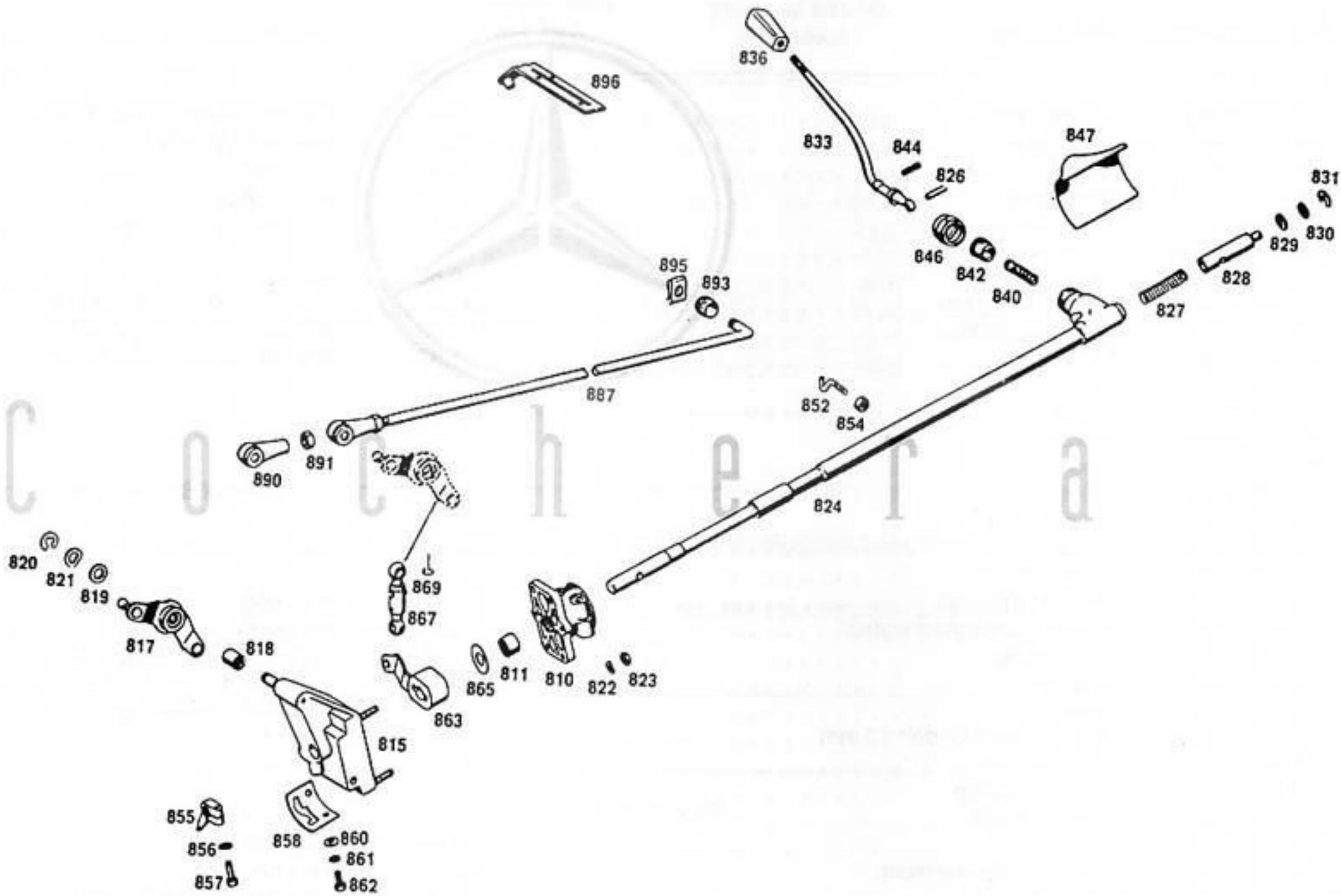


280 S/SE/SEL/3.5

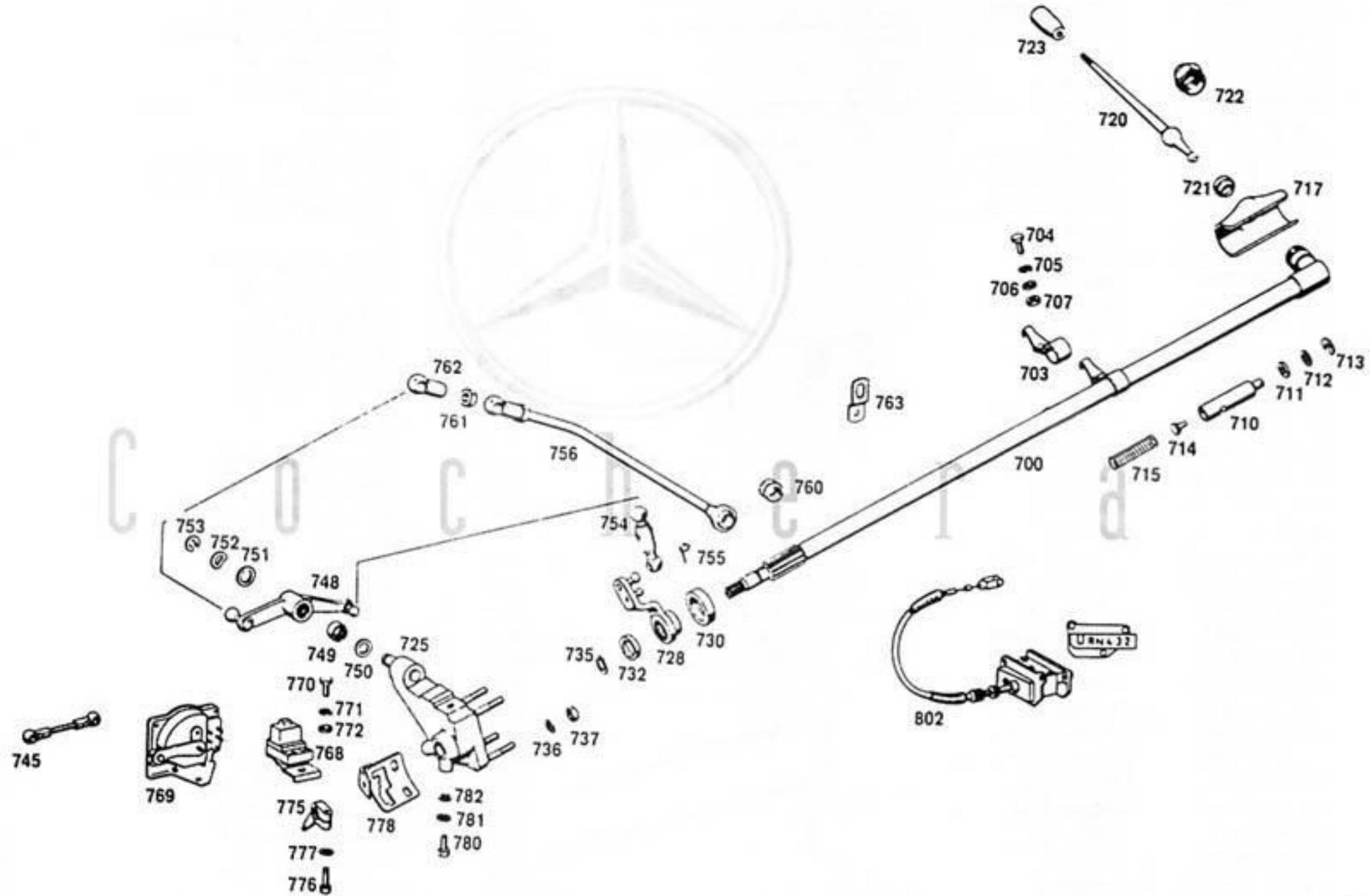




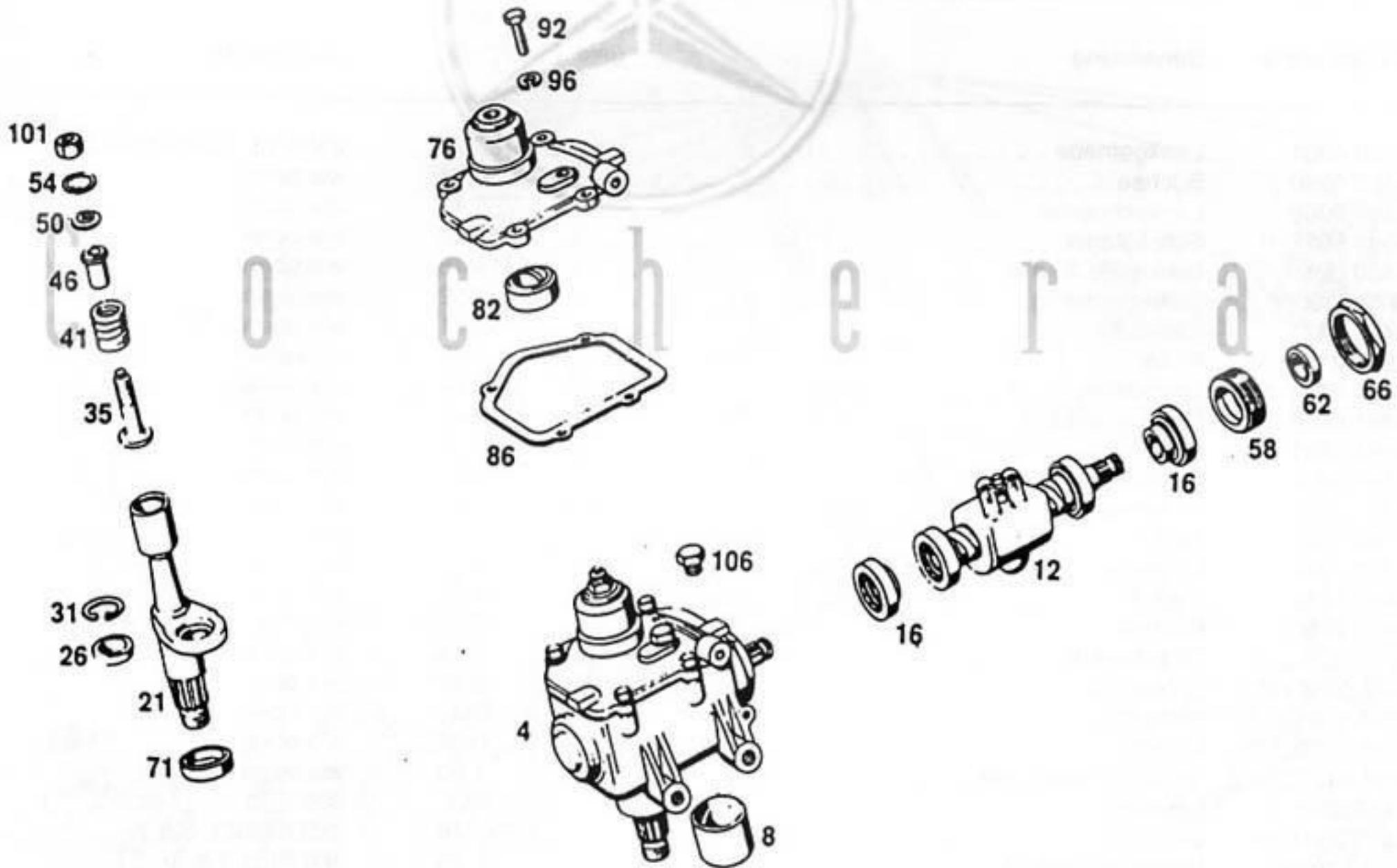


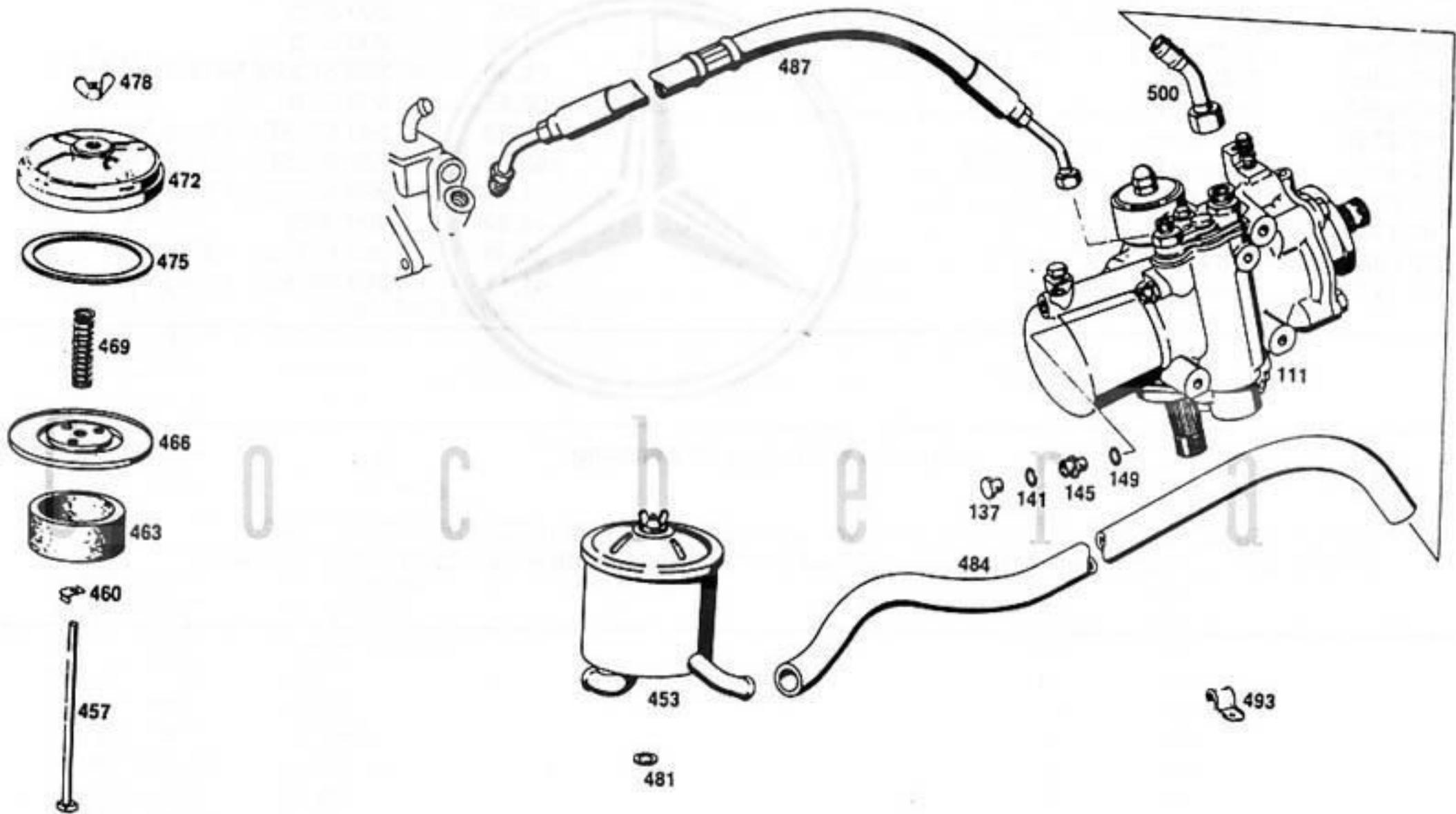


GRUPPE 27/5



Visítenos en cochera.com





GRUPPE 88/2

